BLOCING UP

Warning: highly condensed history. Consider diluting with further reading.

Why you should consider dressing in black with your closest pals.

Complete with tips and tricks and unsolicited advice!

more at @headingnorther
Nice to see you again! I'm your friendly neighborhood anti-fascist, here to talk to you about bloc.

Black bloc is a strategy to avoid police surveillance by dressing in generic black.

**BLOC**

- Cover face and hair
- Cover tattoos and piercings
- Carry a black bag

**TIPS**

- Use black tape to cover visible logos
- No plain black shirt? Turn one inside out
- Try a t-shirt balaclava (but wear a mask underneath to protect against COVID-19)
- Change up your bloc often—including bag

**DEBLOC**

Wearing bloc in transit makes you a target.

Find a safe place w/out cameras to bloc up and debloc!

- Colorful mask & shirt (aim for irony)
- Stow all gear
- Don't bring anything you're not willing to lose
**History & Purpose**

**Black bloc originated in the Autonomen movement in West Berlin from 1980-81 when facing a housing crisis thousands of people squatted in abandoned buildings.**

**Black blocs are most often utilized to combat surveillance technology.**

**It’s often associated with anti-capitalist, anti-imperialist, anarchist movements - but since its popularization it has been used by diverse movements including Hong Kong pro-democracy protesters.**

**Over the next decade, black bloc became common in Germany and then spread to the rest of the world.**

**Bloks are known for employing a diversity of tactics including resisting police dispersal and property damage.**

**Berlin 1988: 80,000 protesters, 8,000 black bloc disrupt IMF/WB congress.**

**Seattle 1999: anti-WTO protests mark first large black bloc in North America; national media attention.**
of Black Bloc

Egypt 2013:

Following revolution, Black Bloc formed to protect large anti-government protests & shut down public transit.

So why should you consider blocing up?
- To avoid surveillance & remain anonymous.
- Even if you don’t think you’re breaking any laws, police are arresting people for no more than their presence at protests.

*To protect others:
  if you look the same as vulnerable people (e.g., people on the front lines, people who are more marginalized) it’s harder to identify them.
- It encourages widespread participation: anyone can wear black.
- It promotes unity & solidarity.

Hong Kong 2019:

Huge black blocs battle with police, vandalize shopping malls and more in pro-democracy protests, a direct result of proposed extradition bill.

12
15
Classic black bloc:
The bloc has no singular leadership, but it does have tactical strategy.16

Anyone can be part of the black bloc. Much of the black bloc is very young.

In Portland (and, generally, the US) blocs are most often made up of discrete affinity groups.

Affinity groups are based on trusted friendships. Groups come together to form a large, decentralized bloc that can accomplish goals.
Mom and dad bloc are both forms of non-anonymous bloc. Other examples include chef bloc & lawyer bloc; these forms of bloc use the wearer's identity to send a public message, and the uniformity of bloc to show unity.

DISADVANTAGES

- Small groups of people in bloc can be targets for police.
- Bloc works best in environments where bloc members have a place to slip away and debloc (i.e. it works better in a city than a field).
- And it works better at actions you can leave.
- Media tends to portray bloc negatively–using bloc to reach the public through these channels is difficult.

These are some of the reasons why bloc isn't used at every action.
During a dispersal, it's easy to panic.

**Don't panic.**

Running is a natural response to dispersal, but it leaves people behind and can lead to trampling.

It's important to keep in touch with your affinity group and protest buddies.

For all these reasons:

- **Walk don't run**.

(and don't turn your back on the riot cops)

**Walk don't run**
**DOS AND DON'TS**

**DO** spread accurate information on your social media.

**DON'T** introduce yourself with your real name.

**DO** come up with an easy-to-use nickname.

**DON'T** post pics/videos of protests (most case: disrespectful/unsafe).

**DON'T** talk to your non-protesting friends and families about specific protest activities.

**DON'T** bring your phone to protests or at least turn off face/fingerprint unlocking.

**DO** talk to friends & family about abolition, protests, racism...

**DO** write the National Lawyers Guild PDX jail line on your body before you head out.

**DON'T** livestream protestors' actions or faces. PPB uses streams for intel.

**DO** have a protest buddy.

**DON'T** talk to cops: an illustrated guide.

I would like a lawyer. I am invoking my right to remain silent.

**DO** point your phone at the cops. Consider delaying your stream by ~30 min to complicate their response.
ACTION ITEMS

After a stressful protest, a narrow escape, or a daring action, you'll have some emotions to unpack. Being attacked by police is traumatic; talk to your protest partner and affinity group. Help each other process. Doing so will make you more effective in the long run.

As advertised: unsolicited advice

* Spend time with people outside of the context of actions
* Take breaks
* Quest Center is offering free mental health services & acupuncture for BIPOC protestors (as of June 19, 2020) quest-center.org
* Rosehip Medic Collective has a collection of local resources at rosehipmedics.org/links-and-resources/local-community-resources

Bloc curious? For a lot more info on how to do bloc right, check out the zine "Blocs, Black and Otherwise" (see citations)
Citations:

1. Crimethink, "Blocs, Black and Otherwise"
2. Autonomous Resistance, "Can't Stop Kaos: A Brief History of the Black Bloc"
3. T. Ordeman, Squatters in Kreuzberg, 1981, Wikimedia Commons
6. Crimethink, "Blocs, Black and Otherwise"
7. Autonomous Resistance, "Can't Stop Kaos..."
8. Autonomous Resistance, "Can't Stop Kaos..."
9. B. Keiser, Demonstrators don sea turtle costumes 1999
10. Autonomous Resistance, "Can't Stop Kaos..."
11. K. Desouki, 2013, Getty Images
13. Crimethink, "Blocs, Black and Otherwise"
14. A. Kwan, Hong Kongers Protest, June 12, 2019, Getty Images
16. Crimethink, "Blocs, Black and Otherwise"
17. Crimethink, "Blocs, Black and Otherwise"
18. Crimethink, "Blocs, Black and Otherwise"
19. Crimethink, "Blocs, Black and Otherwise"
20. Crimethink, "Blocs, Black and Otherwise"

Notice any patterns? If you want to learn a lot more about the history, implementation, and impact of bloc, check out the two zines:

"Blocs, Black and Otherwise" (Crimethink)
"Can't Stop Kaos: A Brief History of the Black Bloc" (Autonomous Resistance)
Both of which are a quick google away.
Print your own from zines.headingnorther.com!

@headingnorther

headingnorther@gmail.com

©️ ⏲️ 🌐

August 7th 2020
From southeastman and headingnorther